



Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens

By Greta Gaard

 Download

 Read Online

Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens By Greta Gaard

In the 1980s, ecofeminism and the U.S. Green movement seemed to offer some of this country's most powerful and promising solutions to problems of social and environmental justice. A decade later, ecofeminism has become more a perspective than a movement, and divisions within the Greens have deepened as its national focus has shifted from issue-based politics to party building. Why have these movements faltered? A member of both movements, Greta Gaard bases her analysis on her personal experience as well as extensive secondary sources and interviews with key theorists, activists, and speakers across the United States. By allowing each movement's members to speak for themselves, she traces the separate origins and development of each movement, explains their connections, and reveals the light that each can cast upon the other and on the difficulties facing social action in general. Beginning with the ecofeminists, Gaard describes the paths -- environmental causes, the feminist peace movement, the feminist spirituality movement, the animal liberation movement, and the anti-toxics movements, as well as experiences of interconnectedness -- that have led women (and a few men) to articulate an ecofeminist perspective. Tracing the movement from the 1980s to the present, she defines its present strands as liberal ecofeminism, radical ecofeminism, socialist ecofeminism, and social ecofeminism. Gaard illustrates the development of the U.S. Greens from a national movement into a political party. She defines the various factions -- the Left Greens, the Youth Greens, and the Green Politics Network -- that influenced the movement's direction and underlay the debates during Ralph Nadar's 1996 presidential campaign. She shows how the history of these three groups can be seen as stages in the transition from a leftist and sometimes anarchist action that places the Green movement squarely within the pattern of other social movements around the world. Despite the significant influence that ecofeminists have had in shaping the Greens as a national movement, many have chosen to withdraw from the Greens. Gaard looks at the reasons for member disaffection and draws disturbing conclusions about the compatibility between liberal feminism and cultural ecofeminism and patriarchal politics. She also presents the divisions within the Greens as ongoing battles within the new left, the radical ecology movement, and various social justice movements. She focuses on three general areas -- conflicts over philosophy, conflicts over representation, and conflicts over strategy -- to make suggestions for how to bring about the kind of social transformation envisioned by both the Greens and the ecofeminists. Arguing that the Concord Principles represent a populist form of liberal

democracy that fundamentally betrays both ecofeminism and Green philosophy, she uses the 1996 Nadar campaign as a departure point to developing an ecofeminist theory of radical democracy and to speculate on future directions for Green politics and for ecofeminism. Her analysis illuminates the nature and direction of each of these important movements and the pressures and conflicts experienced by all social movements at the end of the twentieth century.

 [Download Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens ...pdf](#)

 [Read Online Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens ...pdf](#)

Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens

By Greta Gaard

Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens By Greta Gaard

In the 1980s, ecofeminism and the U.S. Green movement seemed to offer some of this country's most powerful and promising solutions to problems of social and environmental justice. A decade later, ecofeminism has become more a perspective than a movement, and divisions within the Greens have deepened as its national focus has shifted from issue-based politics to party building. Why have these movements faltered? A member of both movements, Greta Gaard bases her analysis on her personal experience as well as extensive secondary sources and interviews with key theorists, activists, and speakers across the United States. By allowing each movement's members to speak for themselves, she traces the separate origins and development of each movement, explains their connections, and reveals the light that each can cast upon the other and on the difficulties facing social action in general. Beginning with the ecofeminists, Gaard describes the paths -- environmental causes, the feminist peace movement, the feminist spirituality movement, the animal liberation movement, and the anti-toxics movements, as well as experiences of interconnectedness -- that have led women (and a few men) to articulate an ecofeminist perspective. Tracing the movement from the 1980s to the present, she defines its present strands as liberal ecofeminism, radical ecofeminism, socialist ecofeminism, and social ecofeminism. Gaard illustrates the development of the U.S. Greens from a national movement into a political party. She defines the various factions -- the Left Greens, the Youth Greens, and the Green Politics Network -- that influenced the movement's direction and underlay the debates during Ralph Nadar's 1996 presidential campaign. She shows how the history of these three groups can be seen as stages in the transition from a leftist and sometimes anarchist action that places the Green movement squarely within the pattern of other social movements around the world. Despite the significant influence that ecofeminists have had in shaping the Greens as a national movement, many have chosen to withdraw from the Greens. Gaard looks at the reasons for member disaffection and draws disturbing conclusions about the compatibility between liberal feminism and cultural ecofeminism and patriarchal politics. She also presents the divisions within the Greens as ongoing battles within the new left, the radical ecology movement, and various social justice movements. She focuses on three general areas -- conflicts over philosophy, conflicts over representation, and conflicts over strategy -- to make suggestions for how to bring about the kind of social transformation envisioned by both the Greens and the ecofeminists. Arguing that the Concord Principles represent a populist form of liberal democracy that fundamentally betrays both ecofeminism and Green philosophy, she uses the 1996 Nadar campaign as a departure point to developing an ecofeminist theory of radical democracy and to speculate on future directions for Green politics and for ecofeminism. Her analysis illuminates the nature and direction of each of these important movements and the pressures and conflicts experienced by all social movements at the end of the twentieth century.

Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens By Greta Gaard Bibliography

- Rank: #8394642 in Books
- Published on: 1998-05-14
- Original language: English
- Dimensions: 9.25" h x 6.25" w x 1.00" l, 1.40 pounds
- Binding: Hardcover

- 337 pages

 [Download Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens ...pdf](#)

 [Read Online Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens ...pdf](#)

Download and Read Free Online Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens By Greta Gaard

Editorial Review

From the Publisher

An illuminating account of two interconnected social movements from their grassroots origins in the 1970s to the 1996 Green presidential campaign

From the Back Cover

In the 1980s, ecofeminism and the U.S. Green movement seemed to offer some of this country's most powerful and promising solutions to problems of social and environmental justice. A decade later, ecofeminism has become more a perspective than a movement, and divisions within the Greens have deepened as its national focus has shifted from issue-based politics to party building. Why have these movements faltered?

A member of both movements, Greta Gaard bases her analysis on her personal experience as well as extensive secondary sources and interviews with key theorists, activists, and speakers across the United States. By allowing each movement's members to speak for themselves, she traces the separate origins and development of each movement, explains their connections, and reveals the light that each can cast upon the other and on the difficulties facing social action in general.

Beginning with the ecofeminists, Gaard describes the paths—environmental causes, the feminist peace movement, the feminist spirituality movement, the animal liberation movement, and the anti-toxics movement, as well as experiences of interconnectedness—that have led women (and a few men) to articulate an ecofeminist perspective. Tracing the movement from the 1980s to the present, she defines its present strands as liberal ecofeminism, radical ecofeminism, socialist ecofeminism, and social ecofeminism.

Gaard illustrates the development of the U.S. Greens from a national movement into a political party. She defines the various factions—the Left Greens, the Youth Greens, and the Green Politics Network—that influenced the movement's direction and underlay the debates during Ralph Nader's 1996 presidential campaign. She shows how the history of these three groups can be seen as stages in the transition from a leftist and sometimes anarchist focus to an emphasis on electoral political action that places the Green movement squarely within the pattern of other social movements around the world.

Despite the significant influence that ecofeminists have had in shaping the Greens as a national movement, many have chosen to withdraw from the Greens. Gaard looks at the reasons for member disaffection and draws disturbing conclusions about the compatibility between liberal feminism and cultural ecofeminism and patriarchal politics. She also presents the divisions within the Greens as ongoing battles within the new left, the radical ecology movement, and various social justice movements. She focuses on three general areas—conflicts over philosophy, conflicts over representation, and conflicts over strategy—to make suggestions for how to bring about the kind of social transformation envisioned by both the Greens and the ecofeminists. Arguing that the Concord Principles represent a populist form of liberal democracy that fundamentally betrays both ecofeminism and Green philosophy, she uses the 1996 Nader campaign as a departure point for developing an ecofeminist theory of radical democracy and to speculate on future directions for Green politics and for ecofeminism. Her analysis illuminates the nature and direction of each of these important movements and the pressures and conflicts experienced by all social movements at the end of the twentieth century.

About the Author

Greta Gaard is Associate Professor of Humanities, Fairhaven College at Western Washington University. She is the editor of *Ecofeminism: Women, Animals, Nature* (Temple).

Users Review

From reader reviews:

Carson McDonald:

In other case, little men and women like to read book *Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens*. You can choose the best book if you love reading a book. Given that we know about how is important the book *Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens*. You can add knowledge and of course you can around the world with a book. Absolutely right, simply because from book you can realize everything! From your country till foreign or abroad you can be known. About simple factor until wonderful thing you could know that. In this era, we are able to open a book or searching by internet product. It is called e-book. You can utilize it when you feel weary to go to the library. Let's read.

Gerald Warfield:

Book is to be different for each grade. Book for children until eventually adult are different content. To be sure that book is very important for all of us. The book *Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens* was making you to know about other know-how and of course you can take more information. It is extremely advantages for you. The book *Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens* is not only giving you considerably more new information but also to become your friend when you sense bored. You can spend your own spend time to read your guide. Try to make relationship using the book *Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens*. You never sense lose out for everything if you read some books.

Mark Clark:

That book can make you to feel relax. This kind of book *Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens* was bright colored and of course has pictures on there. As we know that book *Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens* has many kinds or genre. Start from kids until teenagers. For example *Naruto* or *Private eye Conan* you can read and believe you are the character on there. Therefore not at all of book usually are make you bored, any it offers you feel happy, fun and chill out. Try to choose the best book for yourself and try to like reading that will.

William White:

As a student exactly feel bored to reading. If their teacher expected them to go to the library or make summary for some reserve, they are complained. Just very little students that has reading's spirit or real their hobby. They just do what the educator want, like asked to the library. They go to at this time there but nothing reading very seriously. Any students feel that reading is not important, boring along with can't see colorful images on there. Yeah, it is for being complicated. Book is very important to suit your needs. As we know that on this age, many ways to get whatever we wish. Likewise word says, ways to reach Chinese's country. Therefore this *Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens* can make you feel more interested

to read.

Download and Read Online Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens By Greta Gaard #F8JGD0I2M1E

Read Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens By Greta Gaard for online ebook

Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens By Greta Gaard Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens By Greta Gaard books to read online.

Online Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens By Greta Gaard ebook PDF download

Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens By Greta Gaard Doc

Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens By Greta Gaard Mobipocket

Ecological Politics: Ecofeminists and the Greens By Greta Gaard EPub