

# The Gospels and Homer: Imitations of Greek Epic in Mark and Luke-Acts (The New Testament and Greek Literature)

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In *The Gospels and Homer* MacDonald leads readers through Homer's *Iliad* and *Odyssey*, highlighting models that the authors of the Gospel of Mark and Luke-Acts may have imitated for their portrayals of Jesus and his earliest followers such as Paul. The book applies mimesis criticism to show the popularity of the targets being imitated, the distinctiveness in the Gospels, and evidence that ancient readers recognized these similarities. Using side-by-side comparisons, the book provides English translations of Byzantine poetry that shows how Christian writers used lines from Homer to retell the life of Jesus.

The potential imitations include adventures and shipwrecks, savages living in cages, meals for thousands, transfigurations, visits from the dead, blind seers, and more. MacDonald makes a compelling case that the Gospel writers successfully imitated the epics to provide their readers with heroes and an authoritative foundation for Christianity.



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Sales Rank: #365245 in Books
Published on: 2014-11-05
Original language: English

• Number of items: 1

• Dimensions: 9.31" h x 1.26" w x 6.38" l, .0 pounds

• Binding: Hardcover

• 440 pages

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#### **Editorial Review**

#### Review

This first volume in MacDonald's magnum opus brings together and advances decades of MacDonald's scholarly arguments.... At this point in his career (MacDonald recently retired), MacDonald is well aware of his critics' objections. His most significant response to those objections is the addition of a seventh criterion for detection the Biblical writers' imitation of the classics: the recognition of such memesis by Greek readers of the Mark and Luke-Acts before 1000 BC. MacDonald's work and the manifold criticisms of it are now so widely known that this meticulously crafted volume is unlikely to change many minds. The book does, however, mark a major milestone in Gospels scholarship. Scholars interested in memesis and the forms of criticism developed from it should make perusal of this volume a high priority. (*Religious Studies Review*)

In this magnum opus, MacDonald brings together and expands upon his earlier work on the imitation of Homer in early Christian literature, responding to critique with a refinement of his methodology and a mountain of new parallels for consideration. MacDonald's primary thesis—that Homer's epics loomed incredibly large on the ancient literary scene, and that imitation of Homer was a basic element in Greco-Roman literary composition—is undeniable. That early Christian authors participated in Homeric imitation is confirmed by MacDonald's analyses. As always, reading New Testament texts with MacDonald and Homer is exciting and provocative. (Janet Spittler, Texas Christian University)

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#### About the Author

**Dennis MacDonald** is John Wesley Professor of New Testament and Christian Origins at the Claremont School of Theology. He previously served as the director of the Claremont Graduate University Institute for Antiquity and Christianity. He is the author or editor of numerous books and articles, including *The Homeric Epics and the Gospel of Mark* and *Does the New Testament Imitate Homer: Four Cases from the Acts of the Apostles*.

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